

# Guide to Themes in *How Sex Got Screwed Up*

## Book One

### Keywords

**beauty / body image:** circumcision, fashion, female genital mutilation, hygiene;  
**child sexuality:** adolescence, child sex play, corporal punishment, legitimacy;  
**custom:** advertising, age of consent, censorship, confession / penitentials / sin, conformity / nonconformity, crusades, degeneracy / perversion / sickness, demons / devils / evil spirits, double standard, guilt / penance / shame, inquisitions / *autos da fé*, law, magic / spells / astrology / potions, media, prohibitions, punishments, religion, sex education, corporal punishment, sexual rights, taboo; **family:** adoption, inheritance / primogeniture; **family planning:** abandonment / exposure, abortion, birth control, castration / eunuchs, eugenics / breeding, infanticide, pregnancy, sterilization; **fantasy:** myth / miracle, porn / erotica / scandal, wet dreams;  
**gender / gender role:** clitoris / vagina / vulva / yoni, cross-dressing, genderfuck / genderqueer, hijra, hysteria / prolonged virginity or abstinence, intersex, matriarchy / matrilinear, men / masculinity, misogyny, patriarchy, phallus / lingam / herm / penis, transgender / berdache, transsexuals, transvestites, women / femininity, women's rights / gender equity;  
**going without sex:** abstinence / chastity, monasticism / convents, virginity;  
**pair bonding:** concubines, courtesans / mistresses / mignons, courting / dating / hooking up / cruising, courtly love, dowry / bride price, love, mixed-sex marriage / divorce / bigamy, monogamy, passionate friendship / spiritual love / spiritual marriage, polyandry, polygyny / polygamy, romance, same-sex marriage, **race / racism / anti-Semitism:** mixed-race sex, slavery;  
**reproduction:** childbirth, ejaculate / seed / sperm, fertility, impotence, infertility, menstruation, ovum / human egg; **sex crime:** adultery, child sex abuse, "crimes of passion", intimate partner violence, rape, sex in a sacred place, sex panics, sexual abuse, witchcraft / heresy / midwifery;  
**sex infections:** anal warts, genital warts, gonorrhea, Hansen's disease / leprosy, HIV / AIDS, spermatorrhea, syphilis; **sex play / lovemaking:** anal sex, aphrodisiacs, coitus, embracing, flagellation / flogging, fornication / sex outside of marriage, foreplay, frottage / body rubbing body, hand jobs/ fondling, incest, interfemoral sex / between the thighs, intergenerational sex, kink, kissing, mixed-sex sex, nonprocreative sex, oral sex, orgasm, orgy / group sex, paraphilia, piercing / bloodletting, same-sex sex / "sodomy", S & M, sex drive / sexual desire / lust / love fever, sex toys, sexual function / dysfunction, sexual pleasure, sex with animals, solo sex, wife-swapping; **sexual orientation:** asexual, gay, bisexual, lesbian, straight; **sex workers:** boys / men, brothels / bagnios, children, doctors, *hetairai*, johns / customers, sex tourism, streetwalkers, stripping, temple harlots, trans / intersex

### Page References by Historical Era

**beauty / body image** 39–44; (800–310 BCE) 133–4; (500 BCE–100 CE) 188, 202, 207; (1–400 CE) 225, 233; (400–750) 293, 309, 335; (750–1000) 354–5, 367; (1100–1600) 436–8; (1200–1600) 525; (1600–1830) 747, 775, 866–9, 888  
circumcision 36; (1–400 CE) 225, 235; (1100–1600) 419, 434  
fashion 40; (12,000 BCE–1911) 105 (500 BCE–100 CE) 201; (1–400 CE) 254, 259, 262; (750–1000) 402; (1100–1600) 425–6, 438, 444, 456; (1200–1600) 485, 496–501,

533, 545–6; (1492–1850) 576; (1500–1830) 613, 656; (1600–1830) 721, 758–60, 763–4, 774, 832, 873–7, 882, 884, 898, 913, 918, 923

female genital mutilation 43, (1–400 CE) 266–7; (400–750) 332; (1600–1830) 737

hygiene 44; (12,000 BCE–1911) 153; (500 BCE–100 CE) 201–2; (1–400 CE) 233, 246; (400–750) 286, 290, 310–1, 316; (750–1000) 343, 355; (1100–1600) 437–44; (1200–1600) 550, 553; (1600–1830) 867–73, 898, 952

**child sexuality** 36–8; (12,000–1,200 BCE) 69; (500 BCE–100CE) 178, 182, 206;

(1200–1600) 504, 508, 556; (1492–1850) 566, 583–4, 594–6; (1500–1830) 609, 624–5, 653; (1600–1830) 894–5, 909, 914

adolescence 6–10, 37; (12,000 BCE–1911) 103, 115; (500 BCE–100 CE) 160, 169, 174, 177, 182–4; (1–400 CE) 269–70; (400–750) 287; (750–1000) 382; (1100–1600) 428, 471; (1200–1600) 480, 483, 485, 487, 504, 507–8, 522, 525, 528, 544, 546; (1492–1850) 563; (1500–1830) 617, 635, 644; (1600–1830) 721, 914, 917, 937

child sex play 6–10; (1200–1600) 492, 504

corporal punishment (400–750) 310; (750–1200) 478; (1200–1600) 492; (1500–1830) 658–9; (1600–1830) 777, 786–8, 807, 865–6

legitimacy (12,000–1,200 BCE) 65, 70; (800–310 BCE) 134, 141, 146; (500 BCE–100 CE) 175, 187, 192; (400–750) 309, 317, 324, 333; (750–1000) 345, 354, 375; (1100–1600) 469; (1200–1600) 506, 514; (1492–1850) 600; (1500–1830) 604, 614, 649–50; (1600–1830) 781, 808–9, 901–4, 944

**custom** 35–9, 44, 52–3; (12,000–1,200 BCE) 59, 63; (1492–1850) 559–60, 591; (1500–1830) 601–2, 604–5, 610, 618, 625, 668; (1600–1830) 865–6

advertising 34; (1600–1830) 697, 781–2, 808, 886, 916, 919–21

age of consent (400–750) 317, 330; (750–1000) 343, 350, 353; (1100–1600) 448; (1200–1600) 509, 522–3; (1492–1850) 588; (1500–1830) 654; (1600–1830) 778, 816, 863–4, 895, 906

censorship (500 BCE–100 CE) 157–8, 160–2; (750–1000) 385; (1100–1600) 476; (1200–1600) 519, 535–8, 541, 543; (1600–1830) 930, 932, 937, 940–2, 945–8

confession / penitentials / sin 27, 49; (500 BCE–100 CE) 189; (1–400 CE) 223, 229, 232, 236, 247–51; (400–750) 286, 301–13, 320; (750–1000) 341, 343, 346, 354–5, 363, 391, 396, 400, 408, 411; (1100–1600) 417, 421, 428–9, 434, 461, 472; (1200–1600) 478, 482, 513, 517, 521, 528, 530–2, 555–6; (1492–1850) 560–1; (1500–1830) 605, 618–22, 624, 633, 637, 651, 666, 674, 678–80; (1600–1830) 696–7, 706, 708–10, 744; (1600–1830) 769, 792, 796, 799, 849, 867, 873, 881, 888–9, 895, 966–8

conformity / nonconformity (1–400 CE) 262; (400–750) 314, 328; (750–1000) 367; (1100–1600) 418–9, 429, 435; (1600–1830) 957

crusades (750–1000) 358, 404, 415; (1100–1600) 419–21, 423–4, 426

degeneracy / perversion / sickness (1600–1830) 699, 706, 768, 769, 882, 902–3, 923, 938

demons / devils / evil spirits (12,000 BCE–1911) 107; (800–310 BCE) 126; (1–400 CE) 228, 230, 268, 281, 284; (400–750) 290, 314–5; (750–1000) 369, 390, 404, 408, 410–2, 414; (1100–1600) 418–9, 421–4, 430, 435, 449, 452, 459–60, 468–75; (1200–1600) 486, 490, 494, 497, 506, 508, 515, 517, 529–30, 548; (1492–1850) 594; (1500–1830) 622, 637, 642, 658, 674, 677; (1600–1830) 710, 721, 787–8, 856–8, 860

double standard (12,000–1,200 BCE) 67; (500 BCE–100 CE) 160, 173; (750–1000) 364; (1100–1600) 467; (1500–1830) 605, 624, 667–8; (1600–1830) 822, 880–1, 914

guilt / penance / shame 6, 8, 45, 52–5; (12,000–1,200 BCE) 69, 74, 86; (12,000 BCE–1911) 102, 107, 114; (800–310 BCE) 129–130, 153; (500 BCE–100 CE) 161–2, 164, 166, 185, 195, 200–1; (1–400 CE) 227, 233, 247–51, 253, 266, 273; (400–750) 289, 304, 330; (750–1000) 348, 405; (1200–1600) 506, 513, 528, 555; (1492–1850) 560, 562, 567; (1500–1830) 602, 637–8, 678, 680–1, 688; (1600–1830) 695, 697, 702, 718, 744, 756, 791–3, 829–30, 838, 859, 867, 873, 880, 923, 956–8

inquisitions / *autos da fé* (1100–1600) 426–30, 442, 446, 463, 465, 468, 473, 475; (1200–1600) 478–80, 482, 510, 513, 516; (1492–1850) 559, 582; (1500–1830) 602, 613, 619, 637, 676–7; (1600–1830) 707–9, 712, 797, 887, 910, 930, 956

law 24–5; (12,000–1,200 BCE) 68, 72; (800–310 BCE) 139–41; (500 BCE–100 CE) 161–2, 173–5, 185–6, 193–4, 199, 203; (1–400 CE) 237, 239–40, 244; (400–750) 285, 317–8, 327–30; (750–1000) 345–6, 350, 352, 355, 362, 400, 403–4; (1100–1600) 425–6, 428, 431; (1200–1600) 479, 487, 490, 516, 520; (1500–1830) 684–5, 689, 692; (1600–1830) 707, 803, 807

magic / spells / astrology / potions (12,000–1,200 BCE) 74; (12,000 BCE–1911) 101, 105; (500 BCE–100 CE) 178, 205; (1–400 CE) 247, 264–5; (400–750) 297, 310–2, 314–5; (750–1000) 343–4, 352, 357, 378; (1100–1600) 426, 430, 445, 454, 468, 473; (1200–1600) 478, 534; (1492–1850) 568, 570, 579–81, 584, 600; (1500–1830) 675–7; (1600–1830) 779, 813, 849–50, 856, 858, 954, 958

media (12,000 BCE–1911) 122; (500 BCE–100 CE) 157

prohibitions (12,000–1,200 BCE) 72–3, 80, 85–6; (12,000 BCE–1911) 109, 114, 118; (800–310 BCE) 154; (400–750) 327–8; (750–1000) 402, 412–5; (1200–1600) 537, 546–8; (1500–1830) 623; (1600–1830) 882

punishments 26–7; (12,000–1,200 BCE) 71, 77, 79, 81; (12,000 BCE–1911) 112, 116; (800–310 BCE) 137, 147; (500 BCE–100 CE) 152, 184, 197–9; (1–400 CE) 243, 251; (400–750) 303–4, 306–12, 321, 325, 327, 330; (750–1000) 348, 355–6, 388, 413–5; (1100–1600) 419, 421–2, 424–30, 435, 446–7, 452, 463, 468, 475; (1200–1600) 477–87, 490–4, 506–7, 509–10, 512–3, 515–6, 520, 525–6, 532, 534, 536, 542, 545, 547–9, 553, 555–6; (1492–1850) 561, 565–8, 581–2, 584–5, 589; (1500–1830) 602–3, 607, 609, 614–7, 619, 622–4, 628, 633, 635–7, 640–2, 644–5, 648, 651, 655–8, 660, 666, 678, 684–5, 692–3; (1600–1830) 695, 707–8, 710–5, 720–3, 725–31, 733–8, 741, 743, 750–1, 766, 768, 791–4, 805, 857, 859–60, 866, 884, 887, 892–3, 895–7, 901, 905, 912, 914, 927, 930, 932, 953, 957–8, Appendix I

religion (500 BCE–100 CE) 157, 168–9, 201; (1–400 CE) Chapter 7: 219–84; (400–750) 331; (750–1000) 337–8, 340–3, 345, 350, 368, 386–8, 401–6, 412–5; (1100–1600) 417–30, 434, 445, 448, 459–61, 465; (1200–1600) 536; (1500–1830) 607, 612, 618; (1600–1830) 695, 768, 780, 906

sex education (12,000–1,200 BCE) 79; (12,000 BCE–1911) 106–7, 109, 112, 122; (800–310 BCE) 130, 148–9; (400–750) 294; (1200–1600) 534–6, 539, 543; (1492–1850)

583–4; (1500–1830) 630, 689–90, 692–3; corporal punishment (400–750) 310; (750–1200) 478; (1200–1600) 492; (1500–1830) 658–9; (1600–1830) 777, 786–8, 807, 811, 814–5, 852, 863, 867, 883, 895, 928–49

sexual rights (1500–1830) 638; (1600–1830) 735, 866, 888, 908

taboo — Chapter Two: 35–55; (12,000–1,200 BCE) 62; (500 BCE–100 CE) 159, 173, 197, 199; (750–1000) 368, 375; (1200–1600) 501; (1492–1850) 560, 570, 579–80, 590; (1600–1830) 695, 697, 731, 889, 897, 917, 932, 944

**family** 17, 20, 24, 26, 37–9, 44, 48, 51, 53–4; (800–310 BCE) 149; (500 BCE–100 CE) 169; (1–400 CE) 238, 241, 246; (400–750) 316–8, 321, 324; (750–1000) 345; (1200–1600) 487, 504, 521–2, 546, 551; (1500–1830) 604, 654; (1600–1830) 863–6

adoption (500 BCE–100 CE) 198; (1–400 CE) 238–9; (750–1000) 347; (1500–1830) 634–5

inheritance / primogeniture (12,000–1,200 BCE) 60–66, 80; (12,000 BCE–1911) 103–5, 112; (500 BCE–100 CE) 185–7, 198; (1–400 CE) 236, 241, 260; (400–750) 321, 325, 331, 333; (750–1000) 342, 344–5, 350, 353, 405–6; (1100–1600) 451; (1200–1600) 514–5, 522, 546; (1492–1850) 575; (1500–1830) 612, 616, 625, 657, 672; (1600–1830) 772, 791, 805, 808, 905–7

**family planning** (400–750) 317; (1100–1600) 445–50

abandonment / exposure (12,000–1,200 BCE) 76; (12,000 BCE–1911) 104–5, 124–5; (800–310 BCE) 140, 147; (500 BCE–100 CE) 170–1, 190–2; (1–400 CE) 239; (400–750) 317–8; (750–1000) 347; (1100–1600) 449–50; (1200–1600) 551; (1500–1830) 645, 662, 664–5; (1600–1830) 808–9, 854, 860, 913

abortion (12,000–1,200 BCE) 68, 74, 96; (500 BCE–100 CE) 189–91; (1–400 CE) 280–4; (400–750) 309, 320; (750–1000) 346; (1100–1600) 445–7, 472–3; (1200–1600) 545; (1492–1850) 567, 585; (1500–1830) 619, 662–3; (1600–1830) 853, 909

birth control 9; (12,000–1,200 BCE) 68, 75–6, 82; (12,000 BCE–1911) 106; (800–310 BCE) 144; (500 BCE–100 CE) 190–1; (1–400 CE) 280–3; (400–750) 315; (750–1000)

346, 363; (1100–1600) 445–7, 473; (1200–1600) 508, 544; (1492–1850) 584–5;  
(1500–1830) 661–2; (1600–1830) 718, 847–56, 860, 895, 931, 953

castration / eunuchs (12,000–1,200 BCE) 62, 72, 74, 82; (12,000 BCE–1911) 102, 119–  
21; (800–310 BCE) 141; (500 BCE–100 CE) 184, 189, 204–6; (1–400 CE) 226,  
234–7, 257, 266, 271; (400–750) 299; (750–1000) 340, 364; (1100–1600) 420,  
458; (1200–1600) 479, 482–3; (1500–1830) 616, 645; (1600–1830) 766–8, 897,  
932

eugenics / breeding (750–1000) 375; (1500–1830) 608–9, 613, 616–7, 649–50, 674;  
(1600–1830) 855, 900–1

infanticide (12,000 BCE–1911) 104; (800–310 BCE) 125, 151; (500 BCE–100 CE) 190–1;  
(1–400 CE) 282–4; (750–1000) 346–7; (1100–1600) 450, 473; (1492–1850) 585;  
(1500–1830) 619, 623, 661–2; (1600–1830) 805, 853–4

pregnancy 37; (1–400 CE) 280; (400–750) 289, 295, 321, 330; (750–1000) 387; (1100–  
1600) 472; (1200–1600) 494, 502, 530–1, 544–5; (1492–1850) 567, 569, 575–  
80, 584; (1500–1830) 614, 616, 621, 623–5, 630, 348–9, 657–8, 661, 664,  
666, 673; (1600–1830) 767, 781–89, 791, 809, 816, 823, 847, 849–51, 854,  
894, 912

sterilization (1200–1600) 552; (1600–1830) 911

**fantasy** (750–1000) 409; (1100–1600) 452–4; (1200–1600) 518–9; (1500–1830) 668,  
680; (1600–1830) 858, 888, 940, 957

myth / miracle 20–3; (12,000–1,200 BCE) 66, 69–70, 77, 81–3, 85, 89–94; (800–310  
BCE) 129, 134, 143–5, 151; (500 BCE–100 CE) 162–3; 201, 204; (1–400 CE)  
233; (400–750) 319; (750–1000) 399; (1100–1600) 430–6, 465; (1200–1600) 482,  
511–2, 517, 529–31, 538; (1492–1850) 577, 585, 597, 599; (1500–1830) 610;  
(1600–1830) 817, 887, 892, 897–8, 928, 935

porn / erotica / scandal 23; (12,000 BCE–1911) 108–9, 112–5, 122; (800–310 BCE)  
129–30; (500 BCE–100 CE) 164, 192, 207–14; (750–1000) 342, 372, 389, 398,  
400; (1200–1600) 533–43; (1500–1830) 671, 689–93; (1600–1830) 697, 741,  
479, 793, 795, 811–2, 814, 891, 895, 903–4, 916, 922, 924, 928–50, 957

wet dreams (12,000–1,200 BCE) 68; (12,000 BCE–1911) 100; (1–400 CE) 233; (400–750) 309; (750–1000) 408–12; (1200–1600) 528, 530–1, 553; (1600–1830) 696, 699

**gender / gender role** (12,000 BCE–1911) 100; (500 BCE–100 CE) 187; (1–400 CE) 232–3, 257–8, 263; (1492–1850) 576–7; (1500–1830) 601, 608–9, 648; (1600–1830) 949

clitoris / vagina / vulva / yoni 18, 21, 43; (12,000 BCE–1911) 101, 110, 119; (800–310 BCE) 145; 1–400 CE) 263, 266–7; (400–750) 299–300, 332; (750–1000) 352, 413–4; (1100–1600) 465; (1200–1600) 497, 529, 538, 540; (1500–1830) 629, 631, 675; (1600–1830) 698, 737–8, 741, 756, 879, 921, 928, 931, 933, 935–6, 941, 948, 952

cross-dressing (12,000–1,200 BCE) 68, 72, 75, 86; (800–310 BCE) 126 (500 BCE–100 CE) 181, 204; (1–400 CE) 234, 254, 257, 261; (400–750) 299, 318; (750–1000) 407; (1200–1600) 495–502; (1492–1850) 573–4, 577, 591–4, 596–7; (1500–1830) 602, 647–8; (1600–1830) 707, 723–4, 737–8, 741, 742, 748, 759–63, 766, 845, 905, 909, 930, 932

genderfuck / genderqueer (1200–1600) 496

hijra (400–750) 299–30

hysteria / prolonged virginity or abstinence (800–310 BCE) 150; (1100–1600) 435, 475; (1500–1830) 666; (1600–1830) 793, 809–11, 825–8, 877–8, 929

intersex (12,000 BCE–1911) 102; (800–310 BCE) 151; (500 BCE–100 CE) 205; (1–400 CE) 260–1; (400–750) 299; (750–1000) 406–7; (1200–1600) 487, 495–9, 535; (1492–1850) 595; (1500–1830) 648; (1600–1830) 710, 911

matriarchy / matrilinear (12,000–1,200 BCE) 95; (12,000 BCE–1911) 102–3, 109; (500 BCE–100 CE) 187; (400–750) 300; (1492–1850) 573–4

men / masculinity 14; (12,000–1,200 BCE) 63–5, 81–8; (12,000 BCE–1911) 101–3, 110, 122; (800–310 BCE) 125–7, 135–6, 138, 140–3, 146–8; (500 BCE–100 CE) 159–66, 171–5, 185, 193, 195–200, 213–4, 216–7; (1–400 CE) 221, 232, 247, 254–9, 262, 268, 274–6; (400–750) 286, 298–9, 317, 322, 325, 331, 334; (750–1000) 349, 357, 364, 386–7; (1100–1600) 451, 458, 467, 472–3; (1200–1600) 503, 526, 543; (1492–1850) 568, 573–7, 581–2, 587, 589; (1500–

1830) 663–74, 677–8; (1600–1830) 748, 750–2, 759, 769, 771–2, 780, 784–7, 791–5, 800, 802, 804–7, 815–6, 818, 820–1, 826–7, 830–2, 860–1, 883, 908, 912, 929, 936

misogyny (500 BCE–100 CE) 192–3; (1–400 CE) 262–3; (400–750) 358–9; (750–1200) 391 (1100–1600) 454–8, 461–7, 470, 475; (1200–1600) 514–5; (1500–1830) 667–72; (1600–1830) 815–6, 821–2, 830–2, 834–5, 842–3, 846–7, 880, 933

patriarchy (12,000–1,200 BCE) 58, 68–80, 82–8, 95–6; (12,000 BCE–1911) 103–4; (500 BCE–100 CE) 174–5, 179–80, 185–6, 190, 195–6, 198, 206; (1–400 CE) 222, 238, 241, 260, 284; (1500–1830) 638; (1600–1830) 866

phallus / lingam / herm / penis 21, 39–41, 47 (12,000–1,200 BCE) 62, 77, 82–3; (12,000 BCE–1911) 101, 106, 121; (800–310 BCE) 131–2, 134–5, 147–8, 155; (500 BCE–100 CE) 93–5, 161, 193, 204, 212–3; (400–750) 300–1; (750–1000) 408, 413–4; (1100–1600) 437, 444, 454–9, 472; (1200–1600) 482, 495, 497, 531–2, 535, 538, 540; (1492–1850) 561, 571, 576–7; (1500–1830) 608, 629–30, 643, 654, 676–7; (1600–1830) 756–7, 762, 873, 879, 921, 928, 931, 933, 936–7, 941–2, 952

transgender / berdache (12,000 BCE–1911) 102; (500 BCE–100 CE) 204; (1–400 CE) 256, 260; (750–1000) 407; (1200–1600) 498–9; (1492–1850) 575, 591–600; (1500–1830) 602, 646–8; (1600–1830) 741, 761, 764

transsexuals (12,000 BCE–1911) 101–2; (800–310 BCE) 151; (500 BCE–100 CE) 204–5; (1–400 CE) 226; (400–750) 299; (750–1000) 407; (1492–1850) 577; (1600–1830) 764–5

transvestites (1200–1600) 498–501; (1600–1830) 764–5

women / femininity 13–5, 49–52; (12,000–1,200 BCE) 63–4, 71, 81–8, 93–7; (12,000 BCE–1911) 101–4, 110, 116–8, 122; (800–310 BCE) 123–4, 126–8, 135–41, 143–53; (500 BCE–100 CE) 159–61, 164, 171, 173, 175, 179–83, 185–93, 196–9, 207, 214–7; (1–400 CE) 221, 245, 247, 250, 254–9, 262, 268, 274–6; (400–750) 286, 294–5, 298, 305, 317–23, 331, 334; (750–1000) 345, 348–60, 364, 367–9, 386–7; (1100–1600) 451, 454–5, 458–67, 472–3; (1200–1600) 493, 503, 509, 520, 523, 526, 530, 534, 543; (1492–1850) 568, 573–7, 579–82, 587, 589–90; (1500–1830) 616–7, 619, 629, 654, 660–78, 683, 691–2;



(1600–1830) 748, 750–2, 759, 761, 766, Chapter 15: 769–861, 880, 883, 894, 908, 912, 936, 951

women's rights / gender equity (12,000–1,200 BCE) 63–8, 71, 76–7; (800–310 BCE) 145–53; (500 BCE–100 CE) 185–90, 192–3, 198–9, 214–5, 217; (1–400 CE) 254; (400–750) 320–1, 323–4, 331; (750–1000) 354, 357, 368; (1100–1600) 462, 464–5; (1200–1600) 520–1; (1500–1830) 628, 633, 665, 668, 672; (1600–1830) 802–3, 805–7, 821–2, 828–47, 912, Appendix II

### **going without sex**

abstinence / chastity 26; (12,000–1,200 BCE) 71; (12,000 BCE–1911) 100–1, 107, 109; (500 BCE–100 CE) 168, 213–5; (1–400 CE) 223–5, 229–30, 232, 238, 246, 256, 258, 267, 274–6; (400–750) 287–8, 294, 301, 317–8, 320, 326; (750–1000) 340, 344–5, 348, 361, 373, 380, 390, 393, 404, 408–9; (1100–1600) 423–4, 449, 451; (1200–1600) 503, 506, 515–6, 518; (1492–1850) 567, 569–70; (1500–1830) 609, 621, 632–4, 662; (1600–1830) 769, 809, 820–1, 825, 850, 903, 958

monasticism / convents (12,000 BCE–1911) 101, 112; (1–400 CE) 245–7, 259, 272; (400–750) 286, 317, 329; (750–1000) 338–40, 346, 350–1, 357–61, 364, 378, 396, 408; (1100–1600) 430, 438, 448–53, 466; (1200–1600) 478, 489, 492, 508, 510–1; (1600–1830) 774–5, 835–6, 861, 936, 941

virginity (12,000–1,200 BCE) 60–3, 77, 81, 89; (12,000 BCE–1911) 101; (800–310 BCE) 145, 147, 151; (500 BCE–100 CE) 160, 163, 182–4, 193, 196–7, 215; (1–400 CE) 230–2, 240, 245, 276; (400–750) 286–8, 294, 304, 311, 319, 324; (750–1000) 352–3, 360, 396, 398; (1100–1600) 431–3, 452, 461; (1200–1600) 508, 516–7, 521, 551; (1492–1850) 566–7, 577, 586, 594; (1500–1830) 618, 629, 664–5, 680, 683, 686, 688; (1600–1830) 754, 779, 809–16, 821, 837, 847, 880–1, 884, 895, 898, 909–10, 915, 919–20, 923, 932, 939, 955

### **pair bonding** 14–7, 19–31, 41–3, 50–1

concubines (12,000–1,200 BCE) 67; (12,000 BCE–1911) 105; (800–310 BCE) 136; (500 BCE–100 CE) 172–4, 178, 181, 213; (400–750) 317, 324, 326, 329, 331–3;

(750–1000) 344, 403; (1100–1600) 469, 475; (1200–1600) 496, 509, 516, 525;  
 (1500–1830) 604, 611, 619, 652, 676; (1600–1830) 899, 906

courtesans / mistresses / mignons (800–310 BCE) 142; (500 BCE–100 CE) 213; (400–  
 750) 297, 333, 335; (750–1000) 354–5; (1100–1600) 466; (1200–1600) 514;  
 (1500–1830) 612, 615, 656, 676, 687; (1600–1830) 705–6, 732, 839–40, 845,  
 851, 866, 906–7, 913–4, 930, 939, 942

courting / dating / hooking up / cruising (550 BCE–100 CE) 201–2; (400–750) 291–2;  
 (750–1200) 389; (1100–1600) 438–9; (1200–1600) 487–9; (1492–1850) 566–7,  
 585–6; (1500–1830) 619, 622–3, 657, 664, 683; (1600–1830) 711, 722, 755,  
 779–81, 849–50, 876, 884–5, 888–9

courtly love (750–1000) 337–8, 347–9, 367–86, 412; (1100–1600) 417–8; (1200–1600)  
 481, 533–4

dowry / bride price (12,000–1,200 BCE) 84–5; (12,000 BCE–1911) 104; (800–310 BCE)  
 138; (500 BCE–100 CE) 173, 185; (1–400 CE) 274–5; (400–750) 325; (750–1000)  
 342–4; (1100–1600) 448, 451, 462; (1200–1600) 506, 510, 520–4, 549; (1492–  
 1850) 567, 587; (1500–1830) 618, 653, 683; (1600–1830) 772–5, 783, 798–9,  
 808

love 15–7, 22–3, 38; (12,000–1,200 BCE) 78–9, 88–91, 95; (12,000 BCE–1911) 99–100;  
 (800–310 BCE) 123–4, 135; (500 BCE–100 CE) 159, 163–4, 168–9, 187, 196,  
 207, 213, 216; (1–400 CE) 253; (400–750) 290–1, 293–5, 301, 307, 314,  
 322–5, 327, 335; (750–1000) 338–9, 343, 348, 354, 361, 364–6, 368–85,  
 410; (1100–1600) 418; (1200–1600) 501, 506, 510, 514, 520, 525, 534; (1492–  
 1850) 568, 585; (1500–1830) 618, 627, 635, 657–8, 662–4, 668, 670, 675–6;  
 (1600–1830) 709, 714, 717–9, 739, 745–7, 755, 772, 778–9, 816, 819, 842,  
 856, 877–8, 882, 884, 886, 923, 932, 936

mixed-sex marriage / divorce / bigamy 23–6, 37–9; (12,000–1,200 BCE) 63, 65, 67–  
 8, 75–6, 81, 88, 9–91; (12,000 BCE–1911) 100, 103–5, 110–2, 122, (800–310  
 BCE) 123–4, 126, 134, 136, 138–40, 146, 152, 154; (500 BCE–100 CE) 159,  
 171–83, 185–7, 194, 206, 210, 216–7; (1–400 CE) 227, 231–2, 238, 241,  
 245, 252–3, 260, 270–1, 273–80, 283; (400–750) 286–8, 290, 294–6, 299,  
 317–9, 321–6, 333; (750–1000) 340, 342–3, 345, 349, 351–7, 361, 364, 387,

- 394, 403–4, 406; (1100–1600) 418, 421, 423, 451, 461–2, 465, 468–9;  
 (1200–1600) 484, 487, 503, 505–8, 510, 513–27, 533; (1492–1850) 565–6,  
 583, 585–90, 600; (1500–1830) 604, 606–7, 611–5, 618, 620–1, 624, 629,  
 635, 648–64, 669–72, 681, 683–4, 691; (1600–1830) 716, 754–5, 769–809,  
 812, 816, 818–25, 829, 839, 845, 847, 849, 851, 855, 860, 865, 880, 899,  
 912, 914, 923, 937, 939
- monogamy (12,000–1,200 BCE) 58; (750–1000) 353–4, 400; (1500–1830) 607, 648;  
 (1600–1830) 899, 903
- passionate friendship / spiritual love / spiritual marriage (12,000–1,200 BCE) 88, (500  
 BCE–100 CE) 178–9; (1–400 CE) 252–3, 261–2, 278–80; (400–750) 288, 325–6;  
 (750–1000) 338–40, 369, 376, 391–7; (1600–1830) 739, 817, 884
- polyandry 38–9; (12,000 BCE–1911) 105; (800–310 BCE) 126; (1–400 CE) 277; (400–750)  
 296; (1492–1850) 588; (1600–1830) 912
- polygyny / polygamy 38–40; (12,000 BCE–1911) 105, 110; (1–400 CE) 277; (400–750)  
 292, 296, 324, 332–3; (750–1000) 355; (1200–1600) 520; (1492–1850) 587–8;  
 (1500–1830) 605; (1600–1830) 898, 901–4
- romance (500 BCE–100 CE) 208, 216–7; (1–400 CE) 278; (400–750) 301; (750–1000)  
 348, 364, 368, 386, 412; (1200–1600) 533; (1500–1830) 663; (1600–1830) 725,  
 749, 752, 772, 778, 817, 829, 865, 880, 884, 936
- same-sex marriage (12,000–1,200 BCE), 74, 91; (12,000 BCE–1911) 114–5; (500 BCE–  
 100 CE) 176–7, 204, 216; (1–400 CE) 252–3, 265, 271, 278–80; (400–750)  
 290, 296, 329; (750–1000) 340–2, 394, 397–8, 400 (1200–1600) 526–7; (1492–  
 1850) 590, 593, 596; (1500–1830) 657; (1600–1830) 724, 743, 801–2
- race / racism / anti-Semitism** (1–400 CE) 243, 271; (400–750) 314–5; 328–9; (750–  
 1200) 400, 402, 415 (1100–1600) 418–21, 425–8; (1200–1600) 491, 512–3;  
 (1492–1850) 559; (1500–1830) 607, 609, 679–82, 684
- mixed-race sex (1200–1600) 512–3; (1500–1830) 608, 611–9, 627, 635, 649–50, 652,  
 661, 674, 681; (1600–1830) 899–906
- slavery (12,000–1,200 BCE) 58–64, 71–4, 79, 88; (12,000 BCE–1911) 99, 102; (800–310  
 BCE) 123, 131, 134, 140, 143, 147; (500 BCE–100 CE) 166, 170–2, 181, 184,

189, 192, 195, 198, 202–3, 205–7; (1–400 CE) 223, 237, 239, 242, 253, 274; (400–750) 305, 311, 317–8, 320–1, 325, 331, 333; (750–1000) 340, 344, 356, 403–4; (1100–1600) 418, 449; (1492–1850) 562–3, 580, 582–3, 587–8; (1500–1830) 602–3, 607–17, 619, 640, 650–1, 655, 661–2, 671, 675; (1600–1830) 770–1, 832, 839, 899

**reproduction** 19–24, 27–31, 44–5 (12,000–1,200 BCE) 60; (12,000 BCE–1911) 111; (800–310 BCE) 141; (500 BCE–100 CE) 175; (750–1000) 346, 351; (1100–1600) 423, 465–6; 895

childbirth 49; (1–400 CE) 228, 248; (400–750) 308; (750–1000) 351, 406; (1100–1600) 466, 469; (1492–1850) 563, 577, 583–4; (1600–1830) 799–800, 847–9

ejaculate / seed / sperm (12,000–1,200 BCE) 60–1, 69, 77, 81, 83, 86, 92 (12,000 BCE–1911) 104, 106–7; (800–310 BCE) 132, 134–5, 149; (500 BCE–100 CE) 172, 184; (1–400 CE) 224, 226–7, 255, 269; (400–750) 300, 302, 307, 327, 330; (750–1000) 363, 406, 408–12; (1100–1600) 455, 458, 470–2; (1200–1600) 477, 498, 502, 512, 519, 528, 543, 553; (1492–1850) 571; (1500–1830) 630–1, 681–2; (1600–1830) 696, 700, 702, 711, 725, 734, 757, 848, 852; 880, 882–3, 895, 931, 935, 950, 952, 957

fertility 22; (12,000–1,200 BCE) 77; (800–310 BCE) 151; (500 BCE–100 CE) 193–4; (1–400 CE) 273; (400–750) 318, 321; (1492–1850) 584; (1600–1830) 847–9

impotence (12,000 BCE–1911) 111; (400–750) 314; (1500–1830) 676; (1600–1830) 696, 698, 796, 883, 944

infertility (12,000 BCE–1911) 111; (1–400 CE) 226, 273–4, 281; (400–750) 308, 314, 330; (750–1000) 362; (1100–1600) 458; (1600–1830) 698, 767, 796, 847

menstruation 45–9; (12,000–1,200 BCE) 73; (12,000 BCE–1911) 104, 111, 122; (500 BCE–100 CE) 182–3; (1–400 CE) 258, 280; (400–750) 299, 308, 319, 321–2; (750–1000) 354; (1100–1600) 459–61, 463; (1200–1600) 512, 528, 552; (1492–1850) 566, 577–80; (1500–1830) 662, 678–9, 681–2; (1600–1830) 825

ovum / human egg 44, (12,000–1,200 BCE) 60; (1100–1600) 466; (1600–1830) 848–9

**sex crime**

- adultery (12,000–1,200 BCE) 71, 73–5, 77; (12,000 BCE–1911) 111; (800–310 BCE) 129, 137; (500 BCE–100 CE) 173, 184–5; (1–400 CE) 230, 236, 247, 273; (400–750) 297, 309, 312–3, 320–1, 325; (750–1000) 362, 375, 382, 401, 404, 414; (1100–1600) 422, 455–6, 472; (1200–1600) 502, 505–6, 508–11, 524–5, 544; (1492–1850) 580, 588–9; (1500–1830) 624, 625, 651–2, 656–7, 660, 666, 674, 676–7, 683; (1600–1830) 734, 754, 791–2, 805, 807, 817, 847, 880, 888, 932, 952
- child sex abuse (1–400 CE) 271; (1100–1600) 472; (1200–1600) 504; (1500–1830) 609, 636; (1600–1830) 894–5, 939, 955
- “crimes of passion” (12,000–1,200 BCE) 63
- intimate partner violence (12,000–1,200 BCE) 79–80, 96; (12,000 BCE–1911) 111; (800–310 BCE) 147; (1–400 CE) 232, 276; (750–1000) 353, 367; (1100–1600) 458; (1200–1600) 517, 520, 546; (1492–1850) 576; (1500–1830) 650–1, 653, 658–9, 677–8, 770, 786–91, 795–6, 798, 802, 807, 812, 837, 905–6, 925
- rape (12,000–1,200 BCE) 62, 86; (12,000 BCE–1911) 101; (800–310 BCE) 137, 147; (500 BCE–100 CE) 163–3, 177, 183, 197, 199, 210; (1–400 CE) 247; (400–750) 321; (750–1000) 344, 353; (1100–1600) 452; (1200–1600) 492, 502, 504, 508–9, 521, 542; (1492–1850) 564–5, 567, 589, 600; (1500–1830) 602, 609, 615–6, 619–20, 624–5, 662, 668, 686, 691; (1600–1830) 719, 734, 755, 814, 885, 893–5, 922, 938, 955
- sex in a sacred place (500 BCE–100 CE) 215; (1100–1600) 452; (1200–1600) 511
- sex panics (800–310 BCE) 148, 152
- sexual abuse (12,000–1,200 BCE) 95
- witchcraft / heresy / midwifery (1–400 CE) 242–5, 247, 284; (400–750) 314–5; (750–1000) 361, 369, 396, 402, 415; (1100–1600) 418–28, 430, 468–76; (1200–1600) 478, 482, 490, 515; (1492–1850) 565–6, 581; (1500–1830) 619, 628, 642–3, 672–8; (1600–1830) 856–61

**sex infections** (12,000–1,200 BCE) 68, 96; (1–400 CE) 223, 225, 227; (400–750) 314;  
 (1200–1600) 502, 551; (1500–1830) 681–2, 687; (1600–1830) 852, 894, 921,  
 937, 942, 950–2, 955–6

anal warts (500 BCE–100 CE) 212; (1600–1830) 910

genital warts (1600–1830) 954

gonorrhoea (500 BCE–100 CE) 224; (1200–1600) 546, 553; (1500–1830) 681–2; (1600–  
 1830) 698, 882, 952–4

Hansen's disease / leprosy 48; (400–750) 288, 314; (1100–1600) 418, 459, 460;  
 (1200–1600) 477, 551–2, 555

HIV / AIDS (1200–1600) 552–3

safer sex

spermatorrhea (1–400 CE) 224; (1200–1600) 553

syphilis (1200–1600) 548–9, 553–4; (1500–1830) 681–2; (1600–1830) 868, 910, 950–2,  
 954

**sex play / lovemaking** (1–400 CE) 247; (400–750) 286, 289–90, 299–301, 315;  
 (750–1000) 346, 357, 363, 365, 380, 399, 401, 412, 415; (1100–1600) 423,  
 439; (1200–1600) 503, 505, 517, 519, 531, 552; (1492–1850) 560–1, 568, 577,  
 588; (1500–1830) 605, 620, 626, 629, 632, 662, 667, 674, 682; (1600–1830)  
 879, 934

anal sex (12,000–1,200 BCE) 69, 71; (12,000 BCE–1911) 107; (800–310 BCE) 129, 132;  
 (500 BCE–100 CE) 162, 183, 194, 199–200, 203, 207, 211–2; (1–400 CE) 237,  
 248, 264; (400–750) 291, 298–9, 306, 330; (1100–1600) 420, 446; (1200–1600)  
 480, 492, 495–6, 502, 525, 535; (1492–1850) 561–3, 584; (1500–1830) 629,  
 641, 679; (1600–1830) 687, 705, 708, 711, 725, 749, 766–7, 889, 912, 930,  
 932, 935, 937, 939, 942, 948, 952, 957

aphrodisiacs (750–1000) 343; (1600–1830) 886–7, 916

coitus 2–3, 6, 27, 37–8, 41–2; (12,000–1,200 BCE) 70; (12,000 BCE–1911) 106–7,  
 110–2, 118–9; (800–310 BCE) 129, 131, 136, 149, 154–5; (500 BCE–100 CE)  
 160, 164, 172, 182, 194, 207; (1–400 CE) 226, 229, 237, 274, 280; (400–750)  
 291, 301, 307–8, 315, 324; (750–1000) 345, 353, 361–2, 372–5, 379, 395,

398, 408; (1100–1600) 452, 459–60, 468, 473; (1200–1600) 502–3, 505, 511, 518, 520, 523, 525, 528, 531, 535, 540; (1492–1850) 563, 566, 568–9, 584, 586; (1500–1830) 604, 626–7, 629–30, 654, 667; (1600–1830) 696, 716, 752, 772–3, 796, 812, 816, 823, 849–51, 879, 882, 888–9, 909–10, 912, 915, 929, 931–3, 935, 937, 942

embracing (400–750) 291; (750–1000) 375, 381, 393, 398; (1200–1600) 518; (1600–1830) 849

flagellation / flogging (1–400 CE) 221; (400–1200) 303, 306; (750–1200) 356; (1100–1600) 435, 444, 452–2; (1200–1600) 492, 507, 556–7; (1500–1830) 620, 622, 643–4, 655, 678, 684; (1600–1830) 743, 890–2, 912, 915–7, 920, 922–3, 932, 938, 949

fornication / sex outside of marriage 26–7; (12,000–1,200 BCE) 68–9; (12,000 BCE–1911) 112, 116; (800–310 BCE) 129; (500 BCE–100 CE) 171–2, 213; (1–400 CE) 225, 247, 249, 251–2, 272–4, 281; (400–750) 297, 301–2, 305–8, 312; (750–1000) 341, 346, 350, 401; (1100–1600) 461, 472; (1200–1600) 496, 505–6, 508, 511, 513, 521, 549–50; (1500–1830) 620–5, 627, 638, 649, 655, 660, 666–7, 674, 677–8, 689; (1600–1830) 705, 737, 781, 822, 847, 880, 884, 887, 894, 956–7

foreplay (400–750) 287, 291–2, 299, 330–1; (1100–1600) 465; (1200–1600) 503–4; (1600–1830) 888

frottage / body rubbing body 18, 87; (1–400 CE) 264; (750–1000) 375

hand jobs/ fondling (12,000–1,200 BCE) 87; (800–310 BCE) 142; (1–400 CE) 237; (400–750) 299, 330; (1100–1600) 465; (1492–1850) 561, 584; (1600–1830) 708, 710, 738, 850, 888, 921, 931

incest 37; (12,000–1,200 BCE) 73; (12,000 BCE–1911) 101–2; (800–310 BCE) 129; (1–400 CE) 223, 247; (400–750) 305, 307, 330, 333; (750–1000) 343, 403; (1100–1600) 430; (1200–1600) 502, 507–8, 531, 544, 546; (1492–1850) 565; (1500–1830) 619, 650–1, 657–8, 680; (1600–1830) 775–6, 909, 912, 932–3, 936, 939, 944

interfemoral sex / between the thighs (800–310 BCE) 131–2, 154; (400–750) 306, 330; (1600–1830) 708

intergenerational sex 38; (12,000 BCE–1911) 111, 114–5; (800–310 BCE) 124, 131–2, 140, 152; (500 BCE–100 CE) 205; (1–400 CE) 263; (400–750) 291, 306, 334–5; (750–1000) 339, 388–9, 394–5; (1100–1600) 420; (1200–1600) 483, 485–92, 504, 544; (1492–1850) 561, 594–5; (1500–1830) 605, 609, 617, 635, 640, 642, 645; (1600–1830) 705, 708, 711, 721, 732, 744–6, 749, 751, 754, 895, 915–6, 932, 939, 948

kink (800–310 BCE) 131–2, 154; (500 BCE–100 CE) 169; (1600–1830) 889–93, 909, 912, 916, 932, 938, 949

kissing 36; (12,000–1,200 BCE) 71, 87; (500 BCE–100 CE) 159, 168, 189–90, 199, 210; (1–400 CE) 261; (400–750) 287, 291, 302, 323; (750–1000) 375, 381, 392–3, 398; (1200–1600) 501, 508, 518, 534; (1492–1850) 560, 563–4; (1500–1830) 627, 630–1, 654, 667–8, 671; (1600–1830) 717, 721, 731, 780, 850

mixed-sex sex (12,000–1,200 BCE) 90–3; (12,000 BCE–1911) 99; (500 BCE–100 CE) 174, 201, 208; (1–400 CE) 237, 267, 269; (400–750) 331; (750–1000) 341, 364–6, 390, 399, 408; (1100–1600) 452; (1200–1600) 481, 506, 511, 513, 534; (1492–1850) 563, 584; (1500–1830) 624, 626–7, 646; (1600–1830) 722, 750–1, 756, 784, 883–5, 895, 909, 913, 930, 942, 944

nonprocreative sex (1–400 CE) 226–8, 263, 271, 280–1; (400–750) 327; (750–1000) 362, 364, 369; (1200–1600) 503, 538; (1500–1830) 618, 621, 626–7, 679; (1600–1830) 695, 768, 821, 825, 888–9, 958

oral sex 38; (12,000–1,200 BCE) 69–70, 87; (12,000 BCE–1911) 107, 110; (800–310 BCE) 129, 131; (500 BCE–100 CE) 194, 199–200, 207, 211; (1–400 CE) 226, 228, 237, 248, 276; (400–750) 291, 298; (750–1000) 363, 374, 399; (1200–1600) 502; (1492–1850) 554, 584; (1500–1830) 641; (1600–1830) 714, 738, 749, 888–9, 932, 952

orgasm 38, 47; (12,000 BCE–1911) 101; (800–310 BCE) 149; (500 BCE–100 CE) 172, 209; (1–400 CE) 229; (400–750) 287, 295; (750–1000) 362–3, 375; (1100–1600) 445; (1200–1600) 533, 543; (1492–1850) 564; (1500–1830) 625, 630, 633; (1600–1830) 696, 821, 825, 879–80, 883, 889–90, 894–5, 928, 930, 941

orgy / group sex 18; (500 BCE–100 CE) 193; (400–750) 314 (1100–1600) 423–4, 468; (1600–1830) 890, 909, 913, 932, 939, 940–1, 944



paraphilia (1600–1830) 889–90

pedophilia

piercing / bloodletting (1492–1850) 570–3

same-sex sex / “sodomy” 6, 18–20, 29–31; (12,000–1,200 BCE) 68–71, 73–4, 86–90; (12,000 BCE–1911) 99, 102, 105, 113–6; (800–310 BCE) 125, 127, 129, 131–3, 136, 140, 154; (500 BCE–100 CE) 161–2, 174, 176–8, 200–4, 206; (1–400 CE) 225–6, 263–73; (400–750) 300, 306, 326–32, 334; (750–1000) 339, 341–2, 357, 387–403, 405–6, 408, 414–5; (1100–1600) 419–20, 423, 426–30, 434–5, 468; (1200–1600) 477, 497, 502, 515, 527, 531, 534, 538, 551; (1492–1850) 561–3, 577, 584, 591, 593–5, 598, 600; (1500–1830) 601–3, 619, 621, 628–9, 634–5, 639–47, 679, 691; (1600–1830) 705–23, 755, 758–9, 763, 766, 880, 889, 895, 907, 909, 912, 917, 930–2, 955–9, 942–4, 958

S & M (500 BCE–100 CE) 169; (1600–1830) 938, 940

sex drive / sexual desire / lust / love fever — Chapter One: 1–34; (800–310 BCE) 153; (500 BCE–100 CE) 182, 194; (1–400 CE) 257; (400–750) 288–90, 297, 316, 325, 332–3; (750–1000) 339, 341–2, 357, 387–403, 405–6, 408, 414–5; (750–1000) 340, 346, 352, 355, 357, 365, 377, 412–3; (1100–1600) 417, 452, 473; (1200–1600) 503, 518–9, 546; (1492–1850) 576–7; (1500–1830) 615, 619, 624, 629, 632, 639, 681, 692; (1600–1830) 815–6, 819, 821, 855, 877–8, 882, 884, 936, 956–7

sex toys 23, 40; (12,000 BCE–1911) 100; (800–310 BCE) 136; (1–400 CE) 237, 251, 261, 263; (400–750) 295, 298–9, 330; (1200–1600) 480, 524, 543; (1600–1830) 648, 734, 738, 755, 935–6, 942, 944, 948

sexual function / dysfunction (1600–1830) 929

sexual pleasure 2, 4–6, 8, 12, 15, 17–9, 24, 27, 31, 36, 40, 42–3, 54–5; (12,000–1,200 BCE) 57, 63, 68–9, 87; (12,000 BCE–1911) 100, 102, 109–11; (800–310 BCE) 136, 145–6, 148–9, 151; (500 BCE–100 CE) 164, 167–8, 170, 173; (1–400 CE) 225, 227, 284; (400–750) 298, 326, 331–3; (750–1000) 354–5, 363, 365; (1200–1600) 525, 533, 541; (1492–1850) 560; (1500–1830) 605, 618, 620, 635; (1600–1830) 700, 731, 867, 883, 909, 931, 936

sex with animals 36–7; (12,000–1,200 BCE) 68, 73–5; (800–310 BCE) 129, (500 BCE–100 CE) 166; (400–750) 330; (1100–1600) 420–1, 426, 428, 434; (1200–1600) 478, 480, 502, 515, 542, 544; (1492–1850) 561; (1500–1830) 619, 635–6, 643, 679; (1600–1830) 709, 714, 725, 895–7, 948, 958

solo sex 18–9; (12,000–1,200 BCE) 68–9, 82; (12,000 BCE–1911) 100, 102; (800–310 BCE) 129; (500 BCE–100 CE) 160, 183; (1–400 CE) 226–7, 248; (400–750) 300, 306, 330; (750–1000) 408–11; (1100–1600) 472; (1200–1600) 478, 480, 502, 515, 542, 544; (1200–1600) 528–33, 544, 553; (1492–1850) 561, 584; (1500–1830) 622, 635, 637–9, 643, 679, 682; (1600–1830) 695–701, 706, 716, 757–8, 915, 931, 942, 957–8

wife-swapping (1492–1850) 588; (1500–1830) 656, 657; (1600–1830) 879, 890

### **sexual orientation** (1600–1830) 707

asexual (1–400 CE) 232–3; (1600–1830) 765, 817–21

gay 14; (500 BCE–100 CE) 203; (1600–1830) 753

bisexual 14; (800–310 BCE) 133; (500 BCE–100 CE) 201; (750–1000) 389 (1200–1600) 492, 496; (1600–1830) 705–6, 732, 749, 880

lesbian 14; (12,000–1,200 BCE) 93; (500 BCE–100 CE) 212; (1200–1600) 498–9; (1600–1830) 709, 736, 738–9, 741, 764

straight (750–1000) 415; (1600–1830) 753

**sex workers** 23; (12,000–1,200 BCE) 68, 72, 84; (800–310 BCE) 130, 136–7, 140, 142–3, 147; (500 BCE–100 CE) 159, 169–74, 202, 211–2; (1–400 CE) 253, 262, 276–7; (400–750) 287, 293, 297, 300, 325, 328; (750–1000) 339, 342, 355–6, 358, 398; (1100–1600) 467, 469; (1200–1600) 487, 495–6, 538–9, 543–52; (1492–1850) 564, 575, 600; (1500–1830) 605–7, 619, 668, 680, 682–89, 691; (1600–1830) 697, 716, 722, 724–5, 747, 749, 752–3, 755, 780, 798, 813, 815, 847, 853, 861, 884–6, 899, 910–27, 936–7, 940, 942, 949–51, 956, Appendix III

boys / men 23; (12,000–1,200 BCE) 72; (500 BCE–100 CE) 171, 203; (1–400 CE) 271; (750–1000) 398; (1200–1600) 544; (1600–1830) 707, 748, 749

brothels / bagnios (12,000–1,200 BCE) 64; (500 BCE–100 CE) 170, 201; (750–1000) 355–6; (1200–1600) 496, 508, 544–5, 548–52; (1500–1830) 684–7; (1600–1830) 708, 715, 722, 724, 755, 851, 886, 892, 907, 910, 914–9, 921–2, 926, 934, 937, 944, 952

children 23; (1–400 CE) 271; (1600–1830) 748, 915–6, 923, 955

doctors (1–400 CE) 227; (1600–1830) 825

*hetairai* (800–310 BCE) 141–3

johns / customers (1200–1600) 549; (1500–1830) 686; (1600–1830) 918–9, 927, 950–1

sex tourism (1500–1830) 605–7, 611–2; (1600–1830) 897–906, 909

streetwalkers (500 BCE–100 CE) 170–1; (1200–1600) 545; (1600–1830) 914, 925–6

stripping (500 BCE–100 CE) 207

temple harlots (12,000–1,200 BCE) 68, 71–2, 84; (800–310 BCE) 143; (1–400 CE) 234; (400–750) 297–8; (1200–1600) 511

trans / intersex (1200–1600) 495–6

## Guide to Themes in *How Sex Got Screwed Up*

### Book Two

#### Keywords

**beauty / body image:** circumcision, fashion, female genital mutilation, hygiene; **child sexuality:** adolescence, child sex play, corporal punishment, legitimacy, reform schools / homes for wayward girls; **custom:** advertising, age of consent, censorship, confession / penitentials / sin, conformity / nonconformity / peer pressure, degeneracy / perversion / sickness, demons / devils / evil spirits, double standard, guilt / penance / shame, inquisitions, law, magic / spells / astrology / potions, media, prohibitions & preventives, punishments, religion, sex education, sexual health / sexual hygiene, sexual rights, taboo / stigma; **family:** adoption, inheritance / primogeniture, servants; **family planning:** abandonment / exposure, abortion, birth control, castration / eunuchs, donor insemination, infanticide, population control, pregnancy, sterilization; **fantasy:** myth, porn / erotica / scandal, wet dreams; **gender / gender role:** clitoris / vagina / vulva, cross-dressing, genderfluid / genderqueer, hysteria / prolonged virginity or abstinence, intersex, matriarchy / matrilinear, men / masculinity, misogyny, nymphomania / satyriasis / “too much” sex / hypersexual / sexual delinquency, patriarchy, phallus / penis / lingam, transgender, transsexuals, transvestites, women / femininity, women’s rights / gender equity / abortion rights; **going without sex:** abstinence / chastity, monasticism / convents, virginity; **pair bonding:** concubines, courting / dating / hooking up / cruising, dowry / bride price, love, mistresses / courtesans, mixed-sex marriage / divorce / bigamy, monogamy, passionate friendship, polyamory, polyandry, polygyny / polygamy, romance, same-sex marriage; **race / racism / anti-Semitism:** eugenics / breeding, homophobia, mixed-race sex, slavery; **reproduction:** childbirth, ejaculate / sperm / female ejaculation, fertility, impotence, infertility, menstruation, ovum / human egg; **sex crime:** adultery /

sex outside of marriage, child sex abuse, “crimes of passion”, intimate partner violence, rape, recovered memory, satanic ritual abuse, sex panics / moral panics, sexual abuse / sexual assault, sexual harassment; **sex infections:** gonorrhea, herpes, HIV / AIDS, safer sex, spermatorrhea, syphilis; **sex play / lovemaking:** anal sex, aphrodisiacs, circle jerks, coitus, consent, cybersex, embracing, flagellation / flogging, fornication / sex before marriage / illicit sex, foreplay, free love, frottage / body rubbing body, hand jobs/ fondling / petting, incest, interfemoral sex / between the thighs, intergenerational sex, kink / fetish / paraphilia, kissing, mixed-sex sex, nonprocreative sex, oral sex, orgasm, orgy / group sex, pedophilia, piercing / bloodletting, same-sex sex / “sodomy”, S & M, sex drive / sexual desire / lust / love fever, sex toys / dildoes / vibrators, sexual function / dysfunction, sexual pleasure, sex with animals, solo sex, wife-swapping; **sexual orientation:** asexual / “frigidity”, gay, bisexual, lesbian, straight; **sex workers:** B-girls, boys / men, brothels / concert saloons, call girls, children, doctors, johns / customers, sex tourism, streetwalkers, stripping, trans

### Page References by Historical Era

**beauty / body image** (1800–1900) 10; (1830–1900) 271; (1900–1953) 288, 321–3, 394, 396, 453, 477–9; (1953–1999) 488–91, 517, 576; (1999–Today) 726, 733, 753, 756, 764, 773, (Our Future) 803, 808

circumcision (1800–1900) 45, 55, 118–9; (1830–1900) 240, 266; (1900–1953) 446

fashion (1800–1900) 7, 10–3, 21, 40, 77, 80, 116; (1830–1900) 283; (1900–1953) 299, 417, 467, 469; (1953–1999) 526, 586, 601, 695–6; (1999–Today) 732, 753, 758, 770–1, 773; (Our Future) 806

female genital mutilation (1800–1900) 22–4, 26, 75, 99, 115–6, 118–20; (1830–1900) 239; (1900–1953) 446; (1999–Today) 727, 753

hygiene (1800–1900) 1, 7–20, 45, 77; (1830–1900) 231, 239–40, 271–2; (1900–1953) 287–8, 294, 319, 321, 439–40; (Our Future) 812

**child sexuality** (1800–1900) 16, 23, 58–9, 69, 77, 81, 134, 178, 181; (1830–1900) 243, 258; (1900–1953) 340–1, 380, 454–5, 457, 459–62; (1953–1999) 540–1, 554, 558–60, 565, 572, 585, 637–8, 659–86, 694, 704–8; (1999–Today) 720, 764, 768–79, 791, 798–801; (Our Future) 803, 807, 813–21

adolescence (1800–1900) 3, 62, 66, 150; (1900–1953) 302–4, 309, 312, 319–20, 322, 327, 335–44, 347, 380–1, 384, 447, 450, 455, 457, 459, 462, 464–5, 470, 480; (1953–1999) 490, 502, 520, 530, 538–46, 547, 555–7, 565, 583–5, 596, 613, 654–5, 675, 679, 708–10; (1999–Today) 719, 733, 735, 744–5, 760, 768, 771–2, 774, 779–87, 798–9, 801; (Our Future) 803, 807, 813–21,

### Appendix XXIII

child sex play (1800–1900) 100, 104–5, 155; (1900–1953) 448, 455, 457, 459, 462, 480; (1953–1999) 587, 653–5, 658, 673, 682, 708–10; (1999–Today) 769–70, 773–6, 787, 791, 799, 800; (Our Future) 814, 816, Appendix XXII

corporal punishment (1800–1900) 3; (1830–1900) 213, 247; (1900–1953) 329, 446

legitimacy (1800–1900) 4; (1900–1953) 473

reform schools / homes for wayward girls (1800–1900) 3–4, 21–2, 76; (1830–1900) 219, 272; (1900–1953) 297, 313, 328–32, 448; (1953–1999) 584

**custom** (1800–1900) 144, 147–8; (1900–1953) 287–8; (1953–1999) 565, 642; (Our Future) 804

advertising (1800–1900) 78, 166–8, 182–3; (1830–1900) 195, 202, 223–4; (1900–1953) 288, 432, 441, 468; (1953–1999) 487–8, 490, 501, 504, 558, 632, 684

age of consent (1800–1900) 2, 22; (1830–1900) 258, 276, 279; (1900–1953) 477; (1953–1999) 654; (1999–Today) 775; (Our Future) 819

censorship (1800–1900) 9, 61, 177, 185; (1830–1900) 230, 233, 238, 242–54, 280; (1900–1953) 300, 310, 339, 345–55, 358–9, 382, 402; (1953–1999) 631, 637,

654, 678–97; (1999–Today) 766, 793; (Our Future) 809, 813, 815–6, Appendix  
XX

confession / penitentials / sin (1800–1900) 5, 117; (1830–1900) 233, 241–2; (1900–  
1953) 296, 343, 390, 411, 415, 418; (1953–1999) 575; (Our Future) 810, 814

conformity / nonconformity / peer pressure (1900–1953) 288, 323, 395, 411, 424,  
426, 432, 452, 473, 477–8; (1953–1999) 516, 526, 542, 568, 570, 585;  
(1999–Today) 716, 719, 743–5, 787

degeneracy / perversion / sickness (1800–1900) 2, 39–40, 45, 53–6, 62, 68, 70–6,  
78–9, 97–122, 125, 131–7; (1830–1900) 232–6, 241–2, 246–7, 261–2, 264–  
70, 276, 281, 285; (1900–1953) 295–6, 326, 328–9, 336, 346, 351, 378, 390,  
401, 403, 406–7, 409–17, 432, 436–7, 442–5, 447, 452–3, 455–61, 463–4.  
466, 471, 475, 477–8, 480, 482, 484; (1953–1999) 489, 517, 562, 580, 590,  
598–9, 603–8, 611, 618, 628, 693, 698–700, 703, 706; (1999–Today) 717,  
728–30, 732, 748, 768, 773; (Our Future) 808, 817

demons / devils / evil spirits (1800–1900) 116–7, 190; (1999–Today) 777; (Our Future)  
818

double standard (1800–1900) 1, 22, 95; (1830–1900) 208, 270–1, 278, 283–4; (1900–  
1953) 289, 294, 318, 328, 335; (1953–1999) 511, 563, 577, 581; (1999–Today)  
758, 781–2, 784–5; (Our Future) 804

guilt / penance / shame (1800–1900) 10, 16, 53, 60, 99, 102, 141, 160, 176, 179,  
185; (1830–1900) 264, 285; (1900–1953) 335, 338, 404, 413–4, 470; (1953–  
1999) 540, 559, 582; (1999–Today) 717, 726, 741; (Our Future) 807–10, 815,  
820

inquisitions (1800–1900) 6; (1953–1999) 710

law (1800–1900) 61, 64–8, 136, 144, 148; (1830–1900) 203–5, 207–8, 212, 214–6, 233, 242–7, 253, 255–6, 258, 260–1, 269, 275–68, 280–4; (1900–1953) 292, 297, 299, 302, 311, 315–7, 345, 355–7, 362–4, 368, 372, 378, 406, 408, 410–3, 416, 434, 455–6, 458, 460, 463, 476–7, 480; (1953–1999) 500, 507, 533–4, 582, 617, 620, 622–3, 644, 650, 680–6, 701–2, 705–6; (1999–Today) 718, 738–9, 741, 746–7, 766, 768, 780–1, 792–4, 798–800; (Our Future) 803, 807, 812, 818

magic / spells / astrology / potions (1800–1900) 75–6, 114

media (1900–1953) 287–9, 293, 300, 312, 332–4, 341–2, 350–4, 401, 416, 420, 428, 430, 436, 449, 461, 465, 467, 470, 477, 480, 483; (1953–1999) 488, 490, 500, 503, 506–7, 511–2, 516–20, 523, 525, 536, 538, 547–52, 555, 559, 560, 563, 575–6, 579, 581, 584–6, 585–9, 601–2, 605–6, 612–9, 621, 627–8, 630, 632, 634, 638–40, 645, 647, 668, 670, 672, 679, 683, 685–8, 690–1, 696, 710; (1999–Today) 711–3, 715, 721–2, 724–5, 727, 732, 738–42, 747–9, 750–4, 757–8, 760–4, 766, 768–9, 781–3, 798–9, 802; (Our Future) 803–4, 809, 815–7, 819, Appendix XXIII

prohibitions & preventives (1800–1900) 111–22; (1900–1953) 295, 299, 300–1, 304, 335–8, 369, 448–9, 451, 465, 468; (1953–1999) 560, 639, 641–4; (1999–Today) 760; (Our Future) 812, 815

punishments (1800–1900) 62–3, 65, 68–7, 76, 80, 88, 111, 137; (1830–1900) 204, 242–6, 248–50, 253, 275–9; (1900–1953) 296–7, 299, 307, 317, 328–9, 358–9, 361–2, 367, 404, 407–10, 412–6, 421–2, 428, 430, 444, 446, 448,

469; (1953–1999) 498, 532–3, 541, 560, 583, 605–7, 609–10, 616–8, 620, 627, 634–5, 651–2, 681, 692, 694, 705–7; (1999–Today) 713, 716–8, 724, 740–2, 747, 768, 778, 780, 792–4, 798, 799–801; (Our Future) 803, 807–8, 812, 819

religion (1800–1900) 4–6, 34–5, 38, 46–50, 52, 60–2, 93–4, 126, 185–6, 191; (1830–1900) 218–9, 229, 232, 243; (1900–1953) 289, 340, 350–4, 360, 363, 367–9, 372, 383–4, 387–90, 393–4, 396, 434, 464, 477; (1953–1999) 494–5, 538, 541, 559, 573–4, 577–8, 582–3, 592, 617, 630–1, 684, 688; (1999–Today) 717–8, 739, 744–5, 752, 759, 770, 772, 776–8; (Our Future) 803–5, 808, 810, 821

sex education (1800–1900) 2, 30, 62, 97, 99, 101, 117; (1830–1900) 226, 228, 237–41; (1900–1953) 335–44, 365–6, 435–40, 466, 468–70, 475, 480; (1953–1999) 538–46, 558, 636, 652, 680; (1999–Today) 772–3, 779–80; (Our Future) 814–7, 820, Appendix X

sexual health / sexual hygiene (1830–1900) 270–2; (1900–1953) 339, 342, 351, 428; (1953–1999) 582–3

sexual rights (1800–1900) 64; (1830–1900) 230; (1900–1953) 288, 359, 417, 428–31, 464–5, 476, 479–81; (1953–1999) 492, 520, 526, 548, 580–3, 586, 590, 591–2, 603, 607–8, 617–23, 628–9, 631, 640, 651, 653; (1999–Today) 773; (Our Future) 814, 816, 821, Appendices XI, XII

taboo / stigma (1800–1900) 26, 53, 88, 90, 140, 159, 172; (1830–1900); 271 (1900–1953) 294, 305, 313, 316, 319, 431, 473, 482; (1953–1999) 498, 582, 590,



600–1, 609, 627, 633–5, 638, 675, 677; (1999–Today) 718, 731, 736, 738,  
741, 744, 766, 774; (Our Future) 808, 813, 817

**family** (1800–1900) 2–4; (1830–1900) 264; (1900–1953) 288–9, 335, 422, 424, 434,  
464, 475–6; (1953–1999) 487–8, 518, 532, 538, 560, 601, 608, 676–7, 681,  
686; (1999–Today) 712, 716–7, 769, 780; (Our Future) 808, 813, 815–7

adoption (1900–1953) 329

inheritance / primogeniture (1800–1900) 2, 122

servants (1800–1900) 4, 28, 77, 109–10, 123, 133, 178, 180

**family planning** (1900–1953) 360; (1999–Today) 731

abandonment / exposure (1830–1900) 217–21

abortion (1800–1900) 29, 62; (1830–1900) 207, 220, 222–5, 227, 229, 231, 235, 240;  
(1900–1953) 337, 349, 352, 356, 358, 372–3, 380; (1953–1999) 492, 498–500,  
502, 505, 535, 543, 565, 630–2, 652, 684; (1999–Today) 722–4, 730–1; (Our  
Future) 804

birth control (1800–1900) 17, 26, 29, 62, 127–8, 150; (1830–1900) 206, 217, 221–2,  
224–36, 240, 246, 248, 250; (1900–1953) 337, 339, 351–74, 377–80, 382–4,  
446, 466, 468, 479, 483; (1953–1999) 491–8, 510, 539, 540–1, 543, 545,  
578, 580–1, 586, 630–1, 684, 686; (1999–Today) 726, 730, 780; (Our Future)  
804, 820, Appendix V

castration / eunuchs (1800–1900) 75; (1830–1900) 259, 262, 268; (1900–1953) 323,  
383, 443, 446, 452, 463; (1953–1999) 506, 511, 596, 603, 606, 705–6, 708

- donor insemination (1830–1900) 234; (1953–1999) 530–1
- infanticide (1800–1900) 4, 186; (1830–1900) 207, 220–1; (1900–1953) 376
- population control (1953–1999) 496
- pregnancy (1800–1900) 24, 122, 127, 150; (1830–1900) 211, 226, 235; (1900–1953) 329, 348–9, 356, 365, 439, 476; (1953–1999) 490, 492, 495, 507, 530, 533, 539, 544, 625; (1999–Today) 731, 780, 787; (Our Future) 803
- sterilization (1800–1900) 19, 22, 26, 30, 75; (1830–1900) 236; (1900–1953) 374, 377–8, 380, 382–3, 443–4; (1953–1999) 491, 494, 496, 580
- fantasy** (1800–1900) 4, 28, 77, 90; (1830–1900) 250; (1900–1953) 343, 443, 473, 481; (1953–1999) 487, 509, 547, 551, 560, 566, 577, 580, 586, 590, 656, 703; (1999–Today) 750
- myth (1800–1900) 30, 94; (1900–1953) 292, 302, 325, 336, 344, 471–2; (1953–1999) 511, 581–2; (1999–Today) 731, 742, 757, 770
- porn / erotica / scandal (1800–1900) 9, 19, 41, 61, 148, 161, 172–93; (1830–1900) 212, 233, 241–54, 278; (1900–1953) 332–4, 347, 350, 442, 468, 481; (1953–1999) 490, 546–52, 573, 602, 613, 616, 631, 671–2, 678–85, 688–9, 692–4, 703; (1999–Today) 736, 750, 753, 758–69; (Our Future) 804, 809, 817, 819,
- Appendix II
- wet dreams (1800–1900) 116; (1830–1900) 240, 266, 269

- gender / gender role** (1800–1900) 56, 137; (1830–1900) 199; (1900–1953) 326, 340, 342–4, 396, 398, 411, 419, 424, 435, 470, 479; (1953–1999) 490, 579, 592–3, 597–8, 657; (1999–Today) 718–21; (Our Future) 805–7, 809, 818, 821
- clitoris / vagina / vulva** (1800–1900) 16, 20–3, 72, 75, 93, 98, 107, 111, 116, 120, 148, 158, 181, 184; (1830–1900) 239; (1900–1953) 314, 324, 337, 339, 342–4, 399, 481, 484; (1953–1999) 508–17, 534, 548, 576, 578, 590, 595–6, 598, 629, 635, 655, 661, 665–6, 675, 682, 687, 691; (1999–Today) 723, 727, 768–9; (Our Future) 805–6
- cross-dressing** (1800–1900) 56–61, 80, 83, 134, 37, 180; (1900–1953) 311, 348, 396–7, 401, 409–11, 419–20, 422, 426, 429, 452–3; (1953–1999) 560, 579, 593–5, 599, 601, 610, 615, 618–20, 658–9; (1999–Today) 718; (Our Future) 803
- genderfluid / genderqueer** (1953–1999) 599–600; (1999–Today) 718–9, 722; (Our Future) 806
- hysteria / prolonged virginity or abstinence** (1800–1900) 14, 21, 24–8, 30, 53–6, 94–5, 118, 131–2, 157–9, 193; (1830–1900) 198; (1900–1953) 314–5, 326; (1953–1999) 511, 572
- intersex** (1800–1900) 137; (1900–1953) 398–9; (1953–1999) 593, 595–7; (1999–Today) 714–5, 719, 721–4, 792; (Our Future) 807–8, Appendices XIII, XIV
- matriarchy / matrilinear** (1830–1900) 200; (1953–1999) 625
- men / masculinity** (1800–1900) 3, 16–7, 24, 28–30, 32–5, 40–56, 95–6, 98–9, 100–3, 129–30, 134–5, 137, 150–1; (1830–1900) 198, 202–5, 207, 210, 212–3, 216, 218, 229–30, 233, 270, 273–4, 278; (1900–1953) 290–2, 296–8, 317–8,

325–6, 340–1, 362, 381, 385–97, 401–2, 432, 435, 448, 474–5, 478;  
 (1953–1999) 488, 490, 500–1, 504, 507–8, 510, 516–29, 536–9, 511, 550,  
 558, 560, 563–4, 566–7, 569–70, 577, 579, 586, 589, 592, 701–2; (1999–  
 Today) 711–2, 724, 732–4, 754–6, 758–9, 763–4, 778, 781–2, 789–90, 745;  
 (Our Future) 805–6

misogyny (1800–1900) 12–3, 37–9, 125, 190; (1900–1953) 326, 388, 391, 407; (1953–  
 1999) 520, 524, 525–6, 552, 675; (1999–Today) 765, 787; (Our Future) 818

nymphomania / satyriasis / “too much” sex / hypersexual / sexual delinquency  
 (1800–1900) 20–3, 26, 40, 104–5, 120, 133, 135; (1830–1900) 197, 199, 207,  
 261–2; (1900–1953) 326–32, 342, 352, 354, 405, 407, 455, 457–8, 462, 464,  
 470, 472, 478, 482, 484; (1953–1999) 510–2, 561, 584, 629, 698–700;  
 (1999–Today) 725, 731, 757–8, 764–5, 871–2, 801

patriarchy (1800–1900) 6; (1830–1900) 207; (1900–1953) 466; (1953–1999) 536; (1999–  
 Today) 791

phallus / penis / lingam (1800–1900) 43–4, 75, 77, 80, 93, 107, 111, 115, 134, 145,  
 154, 174, 181, 184; (1830–1900) 269; (1900–1953) 299, 323–4, 333–4, 337,  
 339, 342, 344, 389, 395, 399, 403, 439, 444–7; (1953–1999) 489, 506, 514,  
 515, 553, 571, 576, 578–9, 588–9, 596, 598, 602, 635, 647, 655, 666, 675,  
 682, 689–90, 693, 701, 709; (1999–Today) 733, 795; (Our Future) 806,

#### Appendix VI

transgender / two-spirit (1800–1900) 57–8; (1900–1953) 397, 426; (1953–1999) 599–  
 601; (1999–Today) 714–24, 779–80; (Our Future) 806–8

transsexuals (1800–1900) 56, 134; (1900–1953) 399–400; (1953–1999) 593–4, 596–8, 600; (1999–Today) 718–24, 791; (Our Future) 806–8, Appendix XV

transvestites (1900–1953) 397–400; (1953–1999) 560, 579, 593, 597; (1999–Today) 718–9

women / femininity (1800–1900) 3, 13–30, 42, 45–6, 52, 91, 93, 125, 127, 129, 133–4, 137, 148; (1830–1900) 198, 202–5, 207, 210, 212–3, 216, 233, 239, 240, 246, 270–1, 273–4, 278, 283; (1900–1953) 287, 289–92, 296–7, 299, 302–4, 317–8, 323–8, 340–1, 344, 356–7, 376–7, 381, 385–6, 388, 395, 397–8, 402, 405, 432, 435, 448, 456, 462, 464–5, 469–70, 473–5, 478; (1953–1999) 489, 491–2, 500–8, 510–3, 521, 528, 532–8, 540–1, 546–7, 550–2, 556, 558, 560, 563, 566–7, 569–70, 577–80, 586, 589, 591–2, 594, 623–9, 632, 691, 693–7, 701–2, 704; (1999–Today) 711–2, 723–32, 734–5, 750, 753–6, 758–9, 763–5, 771–2, 778, 781–2, 789–91, 795; (Our Future) 805–6, 812, 820, Appendix XXIII

women's rights / gender equity / abortion rights (1800–1900) 12–4, 20, 29–37, 125, 130; (1830–1900) 200–1, 205–6, 211, 216, 230, 236, 243; (1900–1953) 290–2, 326, 355–73, 385, 465, 470, 479; (1953–1999) 492, 500–7, 525, 534, 538–9, 580, 591–2, 607; (1999–Today) 730–1, 771; (Our Future) 804

### **going without sex**

abstinence / chastity (1800–1900) 6, 13–8, 22–3, 40, 46, 76, 93–108, 124, 134, 147; (1830–1900) 222, 227, 271–2; (1900–1953) 295, 298, 335, 338, 340, 380–1,

431, 438, 449, 482; (1953–1999) 494–5, 526, 543–5, 554–7, 564–5, 591,  
631, 642–3; (1999–Today) 742–5, 769–70, 779, 786

monasticism / convents (1800–1900) 84, 185–6; (1830–1900) 198

virginity (1800–1900) 17, 55, 93–5, 122, 131, 155, 174, 178, 181, 183; (1830–1900)  
275; (1900–1953) 338, 431–2, 436, 438–9, 455, 465–6; (1953–1999) 534–5,  
539, 554–7, 564, 579, 625; (1999–Today) 742–4, 752, 776, 787, 789

**pair bonding** (1900–1953) 476, 483; (1953–1999) 565, 590; (1999–Today) 756–7

concubines (1800–1900) 123, 130, 145; (1830–1900) 202; (1900–1953) 476, 483

courting / dating / hooking up / cruising (1800–1900) 18, 76, 78–81, 83–4, 88, 122–  
4, 126, 155, 182; (1830–1900) 197–203, 206, 261; (1900–1953) 288, 309, 334,  
343, 345, 401, 408–9, 421–4, 433, 467–9, 476; (1953–1999) 547, 552–3,  
567–70, 587, 589–90, 601–2, 692, 708; (1999–Today) 750–2, 767, 782–90,  
799; (Our Future) 804

dowry / bride price (1830–1900) 195, 198, 202; (1900–1953) 433

love (1800–1900) 4, 63, 78, 82, 85, 90, 93, 123–6, 129, 131, 143, 147, 176, 188,  
190; (1830–1900) 195–7, 199, 215, 245; (1900–1953) 305, 333, 341, 347,  
403–5, 414, 418, 433–4, 464–6, 484; (1953–1999) 537, 555, 568–9, 581–2;  
(1999–Today) 711, 735, 756, 781; (Our Future) 807, 809–10, 815–6, 821

mistresses / courtesans (1800–1900) 77, 123; (1830–1900) 196; (1900–1953) 293;  
(1953–1999) 487, 553, 698

mixed-sex marriage / divorce / bigamy (1800–1900) 17, 19, 21, 29, 31–2, 41, 60,  
76, 84, 88, 90, 98, 103, 115, 122–3, 126, 128, 130–1, 133, 147–8, 150,

156, 183; (1830–1900) 195–7, 200–4, 210, 213–7, 237, 240, 249, 255, 271;  
 (1900–1953) 293, 335, 339, 341, 343, 349, 352, 388, 421, 431–41, 451, 464,  
 468, 473, 476, 479, 484; (1953–1999) 497, 503, 505, 509, 520, 530–9, 543–  
 5, 555, 578, 581, 586–7, 594, 601, 609, 631, 655, 694, 701; (1999–Today)  
 711, 724, 742–5, 754, 768, 779–80, 784, 787

monogamy (1800–1900) 128, 131, 147–9; (1830–1900) 199–203; (1900–1953) 340,  
 431, 434; (1953–1999) 532, 565, 587, 629, 639, 641, 643; (1999–Today) 758,  
 780; (Our Future) 803, 808

passionate friendship (1800–1900) 78, 84–8; (1830–1900) 210; (1900–1953) 328–9,  
 405, 425, 468

polyamory (1900–1953) 370–1; (1953–1999) 532–3; (1999–Today) 711

polyandry (1800–1900) 123

polygyny / polygamy (1800–1900) 124, 130; (1830–1900) 200–2, 206–8, 216, 227

romance (1800–1900) 18; (1830–1900) 195, 206; (1900–1953) 299, 332, 343, 476;  
 (1953–1999) 502, 511, 547, 580, 589; (1999–Today) 744, 781, 784, 793

same-sex marriage (1800–1900) 77–8; (1830–1900) 208–10; (1900–1953) 435–6;  
 (1953–1999) 537–8, 638; (1999–Today) 712, 715; (Our Future) 808

**race / racism / anti-Semitism** (1800–1900) 33–4, 40, 55, 59, 82, 88–91, 99, 146–7,  
 186; (1830–1900) 197, 199–200, 231, 239, 259–60, 279; (1900–1953) 304,  
 318, 329, 342, 353, 368, 370, 378–9, 384, 403, 410, 419, 434, 451, 457,  
 471–3, 479; (1953–1999) 492–3, 496–7, 500, 520, 531, 580, 606, 608, 632;  
 (1999–Today) 727, 739

- eugenics / breeding (1800–1900) 30, 90, 144; (1830–1900) 222, 228, 231, 233–6, 276; (1900–1953) 373–84, 437, 465; (1953–1999) 496
- homophobia (1900–1953) 403–4, 415–6, 423; (1953–1999) 602–5, 608–10, 634–5, 638; (1999–Today) 716
- mixed-race sex (1800–1900) 6, 130, 143–50, 151, 155, 168; (1830–1900) 196, 206, 211, 258–60, 263, 279, 282; (1900–1953) 287–8, 319, 352, 373, 380–2, 413, 434, 449, 451, 457, 471–2, 474, 476, 484; (1953–1999) 531–2, 552–3, 607, 689
- slavery (1800–1900) 1, 31–2, 36, 88–91, 141, 144, 148; (1830–1900) 196, 203, 206, 211–2, 214, 223, 259, 279
- reproduction** (1800–1900) 130; (1900–1953) 348, 350, 384, 438
- childbirth (1800–1900) 3, 98; (1830–1900) 214; (1900–1953) 351–4; (1953–1999) 509
- ejaculate / sperm / female ejaculation (1800–1900) 16, 40, 100, 102, 127, 132, 174, 181; (1830–1900) 222, 226, 233, 289–41; (1900–1953) 339, 342, 438, 447, 481; (1953–1999) 512, 514–5, 571, 576, 593, 600, 656; (Our Future) 805
- fertility (1800–1900) 24, 130, 176, 180; (1900–1953) 355, 439; (1953–1999) 541
- impotence (1800–1900) 44, 53, 55, 94, 99, 101, 104, 183; (1830–1900) 232; (1953–1999) 517–8, 524
- infertility (1800–1900) 131; (1900–1953) 296; (1953–1999) 498, 530
- menstruation (1800–1900) 15, 22, 122, 130; (1830–1900) 222, 227, 241 264; (1900–1953) 319–21, 326, 344, 425, 438; (1953–1999) 491, 504–5, 509, 539, 585, 652



ovum / human egg (1830–1900) 221–2, 229, 264; (1900–1953) 339; (1953–1999) 494

**sex crime** (1830–1900) 262; (1900–1953) 374, 406–7, 415, 455–6, 458–63, 480;  
 (1953–1999) 490, 603, 697, 703–10; (1999–Today) 786, 796–802; (Our Future)  
 803

adultery / sex outside of marriage (1800–1900) 4, 6, 21, 124, 162; (1830–1900) 204,  
 206, 211–2, 215, 246, 272; (1900–1953) 436, 440, 462–3, 464, 475, 481,  
 483; (1953–1999) 502, 532, 534; (1999–Today) 758; (Our Future) 810

child sex abuse (1800–1900) 28, 97 133–4, 137, 155, 181; (1830–1900) 220, 243,  
 259, 261–3, 275; (1900–1953) 329, 403, 409, 411, 424, 455–61, 463; (1953–  
 1999) 613, 653, 655, 659–78, 699, 705–6; (1999–Today) 736, 768, 774–9,  
 795, 800–1; (Our Future) 818–9

“crimes of passion” (1800–1900) 70

intimate partner violence (1800–1900) 156; (1830–1900) 204, 210, 212–5, 229; (1900–  
 1953) 315; (1953–1999) 505, 701; (1999–Today) 797

rape (1800–1900) 3, 10, 16, 18, 21, 89, 147–8, 177, 179–80, 186; (1830–1900) 207,  
 212, 229, 238, 255–60, 262–3, 273; (1900–1953) 315, 351, 372, 374, 451,  
 455–9, 471, 476; (1953–1999) 505, 539, 577, 662, 664, 667, 675, 693, 700–  
 3, 707, 709; (1999–Today) 741, 750, 792–3, 795–7, 800; (Our Future) 820

recovered memory (1953–1999) 661–7; (1999–Today) 776; (Our Future) 819

satanic ritual abuse (1953–1999) 659–75; (1999–Today) 776; (Our Future) 818,

Appendix XVIII

sex panics / moral panics (1800–1900) 97; (1830–1900) 260; (1900–1953) 350, 410, 428, 458, 460–1; (1953–1999) 490, 606, 650, 660, 668; (1999–Today) 768, 776, 783

sexual abuse / sexual assault (1800–1900) 89; (1830–1900) 243, 248; (1953–1999) 672, (1999–Today) 789, 792–7; (Our Future) 803, 815, 817

sexual harassment (1953–1999) 505, 575–6, 695, 703–5, 709–10; (1999–Today) 790–1, 794–9

**sex infections** (1800–1900) 156; (1830–1900) 213, 227, 240, 242, 262–5, 271–2, 282–3; (1900–1953) 292–305, 316, 326–7, 335–7, 340, 343, 350, 352, 373, 384, 420, 448–9, 451, 455, 479; (1953–1999) 490, 539, 582; (1999–Today) 736

gonorrhea (1830–1900) 263–5; (1900–1953) 292–3, 295–6, 300–1, 305, 356; (1953–1999) 632

herpes (1953–1999) 591, 633

HIV / AIDS (1800–1900) 97, 180; (1953–1999) 541, 554, 566, 587–8, 591, 602, 611, 621, 632–44, 656, 685, 692, 698; (1999–Today) 716, 724, 727, 801

safer sex (1953–1999) 541–2, 588–9, 631, 635–6, 638, 641–3, 690, 692; (1999–Today) 782, 785

spermatorrhea (1800–1900) 99, 188; (1830–1900) 265–70

syphilis (1800–1900) 60, 130, 177; (1830–1900) 221, 263–5, 284; (1900–1953) 293–5, 300–1, 305, 341, 356, 374

- sex play / lovemaking** (1800–1900) 123–4, 126, 136, 178; (1830–1900) 240; (1900–1953) 287–8, 333, 448–9, 452, 456, 467, 479–80; (1953–1999) 487, 490, 509, 516, 542, 554, 563–72, 571–2, 576–7, 582, 584, 592, 601, 657; (1999–Today) 740, 749–58, 775, 784, 791, 793; (Our Future) 803, 805, 809–11, 820–1
- anal sex (1800–1900) 65, 77, 80, 150, 180; (1830–1900) 261; (1900–1953) 414, 426, 436, 460, 481; (1953–1999) 527, 547, 552, 556, 578, 613, 627, 635, 639, 642, 644, 655, 661; (1999–Today) 752–3, 799, 801
- aphrodisiacs (1900–1953) 349; (1953–1999) 539, 574–5, 589; (1999–Today) 727–30
- B & D (1900–1953) 453–4; (1953–1999) 490, 526–7, 547, 561, 576; (1999–Today) 748, 780
- circle jerks (1800–1900) 44; (1953–1999) 655
- coitus (1800–1900) 16–7, 40, 45, 90, 95, 122, 127–8, 130, 133–4, 159, 175, 179, 181, 184; (1830–1900) 196, 207, 210, 217, 222, 227, 240, 249, 254, 259, 272; (1900–1953) 336–42, 344, 348–9, 362, 431–2, 438–9, 443, 448, 450, 466, 474–6, 478, 481; (1953–1999) 492, 508–10, 513–5, 517, 527, 534–5, 539, 544, 547, 554, 558, 560, 563, 565, 570–1, 572, 577–9, 584–5, 588, 644, 654, 656, 661, 675, 677, 682, 702, 709; (1999–Today) 726, 743, 744, 752–4, 760, 763, 779, 782, 785–7, 801; (Our Future) 810
- consent (1830–1900) 69, 71; (1900–1953) 255–262; (1900–1953) 410–1, 413, 430, 439, 461–3; (1953–1999) 519, 533, 556, 570, 585, 592, 677, 702; (1999–Today) 743, 775, 778–95, 798, 801; (Our Future) 807, 810, 820
- cybersex (1953–1999) 549–50, 589–90; (1999–Today) 751–2, 757, 759–64

embracing (1800–1900) 94, 87, 130; (1900–1953) 425, 474; (1953–1999) 657; (1999–Today) 760

flagellation / flogging (1800–1900) 3, 138–43, 155, 163, 176–7, 179–80, 182, 185–7; (1830–1900) 218; (1999–Today) 748

fornication / sex before marriage / illicit sex (1800–1900) 16, 22, 124, 126, 130; (1900–1953) 289, 296, 299, 308, 317, 336, 462, 464–5, 475, 480, 483–4; (1953–1999) 519, 540, 543–5, 564, 581–2; (1999–Today) 742, 781; (Our Future) 810

foreplay (1800–1900) 11; (1900–1953) 438, 462, 475, 478; (1953–1999) 682; (1999–Today) 752

free love (1800–1900) 29, 125–6; (1830–1900) 213–4, 216–7, 237–8; (1900–1953) 465; (1953–1999) 581, 591; (1999–Today) 711

frottage / body rubbing body (1953–1999) 547, 647, 657, 675

hand jobs/ fondling / petting (1800–1900) 61, 77, 93, 122, 126, 158, 180; (1900–1953) 313, 426, 448, 465–6, 474–5; (1953–1999) 538–9, 547, 586, 588, 624, 627, 647, 654–5, 661, 675, 682, 687, 702; (1999–Today) 752–3, 755, 777, 789–90

incest (1800–1900) 28, 122, 133, 175, 183; (1830–1900) 206, 261; (1900–1953) 329, 349, 380, 455, 458; (1953–1999) 502, 672, 675–8; (Our Future) Appendix XIX

interfemoral sex / between the thighs (1800–1900) 61; (1900–1953) 426, 436

intergenerational sex (1800–1900) 24, 58–9, 66, 68, 81, 133, 150, 155, 178, 181; (1830–1900) 243, 258–9, 275, 280; (1900–1953) 318, 455–7, 459–63; (1953–

1999) 560, 585–7, 653, 655, 659, 672–3, 703, 707; (1999–Today) 725, 735,  
768, 773–9, 801

kink / fetish / paraphilia (1800–1900) 8–9, 21, 59–60, 101, 125, 133–5, 137, 138–43,  
150; (1830–1900) 237–8; (1900–1953) 426, 452–3, 455, 457–9; (1953–1999)  
516, 543, 547, 559–63, 560–2, 578, 644, 647, 675, 699; (1999–Today) 748,  
753, 758–60, 783–4; (Our Future) 804, Appendix XXI

kissing (1800–1900) 65, 82, 84, 87, 130, 136, 140, 174, 180, 190; (1830–1900) 253;  
(1900–1953) 313, 332, 348, 350, 352, 425–6, 433, 438, 474; (1953–1999) 543,  
553, 570, 585, 588, 637, 651, 657, 661, 682, 702; (1999–Today) 744, 752,  
769, 795

mixed-sex sex (1800–1900) 16, 40, 76; (1830–1900) 199–200, 260; (1900–1953) 349,  
474, 478; (1953–1999) 594; (1999–Today) 781

nonprocreative sex (1800–1900) 20, 131, 134; (1900–1953) 362, 383; (1999–Today)  
731, 735

oral sex (1800–1900) 65, 77, 82–3, 127, 129, 150, 163, 173, 180; (1830–1900) 260,  
272; (1900–1953) 408, 413–4, 422, 426, 436, 438, 448, 453, 457, 460, 462,  
474–5, 481; (1953–1999) 515, 536, 547, 556, 564, 577–8, 586, 606, 624,  
644, 655, 661, 675, 679, 682, 709; (1999–Today) 752–3, 755, 760, 777, 786,  
798, 801

orgasm (1800–1900) 14, 17, 19, 24, 40, 127, 129, 132, 148, 157–8 168, 173; (1830–  
1900) 235, 255; (1900–1953) 309, 314, 324–5, 333, 339, 344, 358, 398, 436,  
438–9, 441, 448, 474, 476, 478, 481, 483–4; (1953–1999) 505, 508–15, 517,

527, 534, 547, 560, 571, 576–7, 579–80, 586, 590, 595, 629, 646; (1999–Today) 725, 753, 755, 765, 786–8; (Our Future) 805, 811, Appendix IX

orgy / group sex (1800–1900) 150, 164, 170, 172, 180, 185; (1900–1953) 334, 422; (1953–1999) 532, 547, 565, 581, 587, 613, 669; (1999–Today) 715, 760, 786

pedophilia (1800–1900) 67; (1900–1953) 403, 411, 459–60, 463; (1953–1999) 560, 562, 675, 705; (1999–Today) 773, 778–9

piercing / bloodletting (1800–1900) 10–1, 115–6; (1830–1900) 266

same-sex sex / “sodomy” (1800–1900) 21, 24, 40, 53, 58–88, 133–7, 149, 155, 170, 172–3, 176, 180, 184–5; (1830–1900) 200, 210, 212, 243, 260–1; (1900–1953) 295, 306, 309, 333–4, 348, 352, 354, 381–2, 386–7, 401–8, 411, 413–4, 417, 420, 422–4, 426, 428, 439, 452–3, 458–60, 462, 469, 471, 479, 487; (1953–1999) 519–20, 541, 547–8, 552, 556, 560, 601–29, 631, 654–5, 658–9, 672, 677, 705; (1999–Today) 713, 715–8, 732, 774–9, 779, 781, 798, 800; (Our Future) 808, 815

S & M (1800–1900) 19, 133–4, 136, 140, 142–3, 150, 179; (1900–1953) 452–3, 459; (1953–1999) 490, 547, 561, 599, 642; (1999–Today) 748, 758, 780, 801

sex drive / sexual desire / lust / love fever (1800–1900) 2, 16–8, 20, 63, 125, 131, 185; (1830–1900) 207, 230, 240, 272; (1900–1953) 304, 326, 336, 449–50, 455, 465; (1953–1999) 525, 560–1, 566, 572, 577, 586, 692, 700; (1999–Today) 714–5, 717–8, 730, 749, 756, 782, 788; (Our Future) 806, 816, 820

sex toys / dildoes / vibrators (1800–1900) 111, 129, 152, 157–8, 193; (1900–1953) 314–5, 441–2, 476; (1953–1999) 508, 513, 516–7, 557, 576, 579, 587–8, 627, 695; (1999–Today) 748–9, 760, 798–9

sexual function / dysfunction (1800–1900) 19, 44; (1900–1953) 395, 437, 439, 466;  
 (1953–1999) 517–8, 525, 535–6, 560, 567, 572, 582, 589; (1999–Today) 726–  
 9; (Our Future) 810–1

sexual pleasure (1800–1900) 17, 53, 98, 132, 134, 140, 179; (1830–1900) 212, 222;  
 (1900–1953) 338–9, 343; 436, 465, 475; (1953–1999) 487, 492, 502, 509, 536,  
 551, 568, 572, 588, 644; (1999–Today) 746, 781; (Our Future) 804–5, 811

sex with animals (1800–1900) 134, 150; (1830–1900) 206, 233, 262; (1900–1953) 462;  
 (1953–1999) 547, 562–3; (1999–Today) 746–8

solo sex (1800–1900) 20–1, 40, 44, 62, 73, 75, 96–122, 131, 132–3, 136, 140, 172,  
 175, 185 187–8; (1830–1900) 216–7, 227, 230, 239–41, 262, 265–70; (1900–  
 1953) 337, 339–40, 342–4, 414, 442–8, 457, 480; (1953–1999) 510, 516, 541,  
 547, 557–60, 577, 579, 590, 594, 654, 673, 678, 686, 690, 698; (1999–  
 Today) 714, 749–50, 752, 758, 760, 769, 779, 785, 791; (Our Future) 808–10,  
 816, Appendix I

wife-swapping (1830–1900) 206; (1953–1999) 535

**sexual orientation** (1953–1999) 545, 566, 573, 597, 612; (1999–Today) 713, 720–1;  
 (Our Future) 808, 821, Appendices VII, VIII, XVI

asexual / “frigidity” (1800–1900) 113–20, 144; (1830–1900) 263; (1900–1953) 324–6,  
 432, 436; (1953–1999) 508–11, 531, 567, 629; (1999–Today) 714, 721, 773,  
 791

gay (1800–1900) 73; (1900–1953) 334, 381–2, 386–8, 401–29, 452, 473, 477; (1953–  
 1999) 517–8, 539, 552–3, 564–5, 573, 576, 586–7, 590, 593, 598, 601–29,

- 633–44, 668, 682, 695, 705, 707–8; (1999–Today) 712–8, 738–9, 759, 765, 767, 776, 779–80, 792, 796; (Our Future) 803, 808, Appendix VIII
- bisexual (1800–1900) 73, 75; (1900–1953) 418–27(1953–1999) 642; (1999–Today) 713–8, 727, 736, 738, 749, 779–80, 792, 796; (Our Future) 808
- lesbian (1800–1900) 68, 72, 155; (1900–1953) 381, 401, 403, 405, 409, 411–2, 415–8, 421–2, 425–9, 473; (1953–1999) 490, 510, 531, 547, 564, 598–9, 606, 609, 611, 620, 623–9; (1999–Today) 713–8, 720, 754, 779–80, 792; (Our Future) 803, 808, Appendix VII
- straight (1800–1900) 64, 73; (1900–1953) 335, 340, 344, 386–96, 410, 418, 420, 426, 430, 434, 476; (1953–1999) 564, 579, 586, 593–4, 606–7, 610, 621, 627, 633, 640–2, 657; (1999–Today) 717–8, 724, 738, 749, 751–2, 754, 756, 765, 781, 788–9; (Our Future) 806, 808, 812, Appendix XVI
- sex workers** (1800–1900) 13, 20–1, 41–2, 80, 97, 123, 131, 148, 150–72, 182–3, 189; (1830–1900) 221, 225, 237, 241, 246, 249, 271–86; (1900–1953) 292, 294, 296–7, 300, 302–19, 327, 337–8, 347, 354, 375, 382, 386, 420, 440, 449–51, 462, 464, 467–9, 471, 476–7, 479; (1953–1999) 519, 552–4, 581, 587, 600, 644–51, 682, 691–2, 699; (1999–Today) 722–3, 725, 730, 735–42, 757–8, 765, 801; (Our Future) 809, 812–3, Appendices III, IV, XVII
- B-girls (1800–1900) 157, 182; (1900–1953) 318–9; (1953–1999) 553, 650; (1999–Today) 738



boys / men (1800–1900) 77, 80, 155, 170; (1830–1900) 261, 274; (1900–1953) 309–10, 462; (1953–1999) 608, 648–9; (1999–Today) 724, 735–6, 738–40; (Our Future)

813

brothels / concert saloons (1800–1900) 10, 15–7, 66, 76, 80, 83, 134, 150–1, 155–7, 161, 165, 167–71; (1830–1900) 202, 245, 254, 276–7, 281, 285; (1900–1953) 307, 317, 354, 449, 451

call girls (1900–1953) 317–8

children (1800–1900) 155, 160; (1830–1900) 275; (1900–1953) 462; (1953–1999) 554, 672; (1999–Today) 735–6, 738

doctors (1800–1900) 157–9

johns / customers (1800–1900) 150–5, 160, 168; (1830–1900) 277–8; (1900–1953) 305, 309, 318; (1953–1999) 644–5; (1999–Today) 735; (Our Future) 812

sex tourism (1800–1900) 147–50; (1830–1900) 262–3; (1900–1953) 300, 451; (1953–1999) 552–4; (1999–Today) 735–6

streetwalkers (1830–1900) 277, 283; (1900–1953) 317, 402; (1953–1999) 650; (1999–Today) 738

stripping (1800–1900) 164, 171–2; (1830–1900) 253, 280; (1900–1953) 310–2, 346–7, 475; (1953–1999) 519, 587, 645–7; (1999–Today) 735, 739–40, 757, 759, 763, 766–7

trans (1953–1999) 648; (1999–Today) 736, 749